

Marks: 85

Pass Marks: 29

**Note:** This paper has been divided into FIVE units. The paper will be set as per existing examination norms covering uniformly all the units and providing to the examinee sufficient choice in each unit.

### Unit - I Tensor Analysis

Definition of Tensor and its rank, Transformation laws of covariant, contra variant and mixed tensors, Fundamental Operations with tensors (addition, subtraction and multiplication), Inner and outer product, Contraction of tensors, Associated tensors, Christoffel symbols, covariant differentiation of tensor.

### Unit - II Elements of Complex Variable

Functions of a complex variable, the derivative and the Cauchy-Riemann differential equations, line integrals of complex functions, Cauchy's integral theorem, Cauchy's integral formula, Taylor's series, Laurent's series, residues; Cauchy's residue theorem, singular points of an analytic function, the point at infinity, evaluation of residues, evaluation of definite integrals, Jordan-Lemma.

### Unit - III Theory of Fourier and Laplace Transforms

Fourier series analysis, evaluation of constants, Fourier sine, cosine and complex transforms, transforms of derivatives, Convolution theorem, Parseval's relation, Momentum representation: examples from optics, Electromagnetism and quantum mechanics, Laplace transforms of simple function and derivatives, LT solution of simple differential equations, convolution theorem.

### Unit - IV Special Functions

Singularity structure of a general second order homogenous differential equation: ordinary points, regular and irregular points, indicial equation, the point at infinity, series expansion method for solving differential equations, series solutions, generating functions and recurrence relations and orthogonality of Legendre and Hermite polynomials.

### Unit - V Partial Differential Equations

Laplace equation, 2-D study flow of heat, circular harmonics, conducting cylinder in a uniform field, the potential of a ring, the potential about a spherical surface, the equation of heat, conduction or diffusion, variable linear flow, two-dimensional heat conduction, temperature inside a circular plate.

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- 1) Applied Mathematics for Engineers and Physicist : Pipes
- 2) Mathematical Physics : Harper
- 3) Advanced Engineering Mathematics : Kreyszig
- 4) Schaum Series for Transforms, Complex Variables and Tensors
- 5) Mathematical Methods : Arfken
- 6) Elements of Complex variables : Churchill

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**Unit -I Lagrangian Mechanics**

Mechanics of a particle, Mechanics of a system of particles, Constraints, Generalized coordinates, De Alembert's principle and Lagrangian equations, Lagrangian for a charged particle in an electromagnetic field, application of Lagrangian formulation to (a) single particle in space, (b) Atwood's machine.

**Unit -II Variational Principle**

Hamilton's principle, some techniques of the calculus of variation, application to (a) geodesics in a plane (b) minimum surface of revolution, Derivation of Lagrange's equation from Hamilton's principle, Conservation laws and corresponding symmetry principles

**Unit -III Two body central force problem and scattering**

Reduction of two body force problem to the equivalent one body problem, the equation of motion and the first integrals, classification of orbits, the virial theorem, the Kepler problem, scattering in a central force field, Rutherford scattering, transformation of the scattering problem to laboratory coordinates.

**Unit -IV Small oscillations**

Formulation of the problem, the eigen value equation, frequencies of free vibration, free vibration of a linear tri atomic molecule, transition from a discrete to a continuous system, the Lagrangian formulation for continuous system.

**Unit -V Transformation and equation of motion**

Legendre transformations and the Hamilton equations of motion, cyclic coordinates and conservation theorem, Hamilton's equation from variational principle, equation of canonical transformation, Poisson brackets: Definition and identity relation, equation of motion and conservation theorem in the Poisson bracket formulation, the Hamilton-Jacobi equation for Hamilton's principal function, the Harmonic oscillator problem as an example of Hamilton-Jacobi method.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Classical Mechanics : Goldstein
2. Classical Mechanics : Takwale

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PT - 103 ELECTROMEAGNATISM AND LASER OPTICS

Max. Marks: 85

2017-18

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Unit-I Application of Maxwell Equations

Maxwell's equation, Field energy, Poynting theorem, Plane wave solution of Maxwell's equations, Reflection and Refraction at a plane boundary of dielectrics, Polarization by reflection and total internal reflection, waves in a conducting medium, Reflection and refraction by the ionosphere.

Unit-II Electromagnetic Waves in Anisotropic Medium

The dielectric tensor of an anisotropic medium, structure of a monochromatic plane wave in an anisotropic medium: The phase velocity and the ray velocity, Fresnel's formulae for the propagation of E.M. wave in crystals, Geometrical constructions for determining the velocities of propagation and directions of vibrations, optical properties of uniaxial and biaxial crystals: The optical classification of crystals, E.M wave propagation in uniaxial crystals.

Unit- III Electromagnetic Wave Interactions

E.M. wave propagation in biaxial crystals Reflection in crystals: double refraction, internal and external conical refraction, experimental demonstration of double refraction and conical refraction, Acoustic-optic interaction: Raman-Nath theory of ultrasonic diffraction of E.M. waves, magneto-optic interaction: Faraday Effect, Electro-optic interaction: Kerr effect, interaction with matter: (a) normal and anomalous dispersion (b) Rayleigh scattering.

Unit- IV Elements of Laser Physics

The Laser amplifier: Amplifier gain, amplifier phase shift, Amplifier power source: Rate equation, four and three level pumping schemes, Examples of laser amplifiers, Characteristics of the laser output: Power, spectral distribution, Spatial distribution and polarization, Mode selection, Characteristics of common lasers.

Unit- V Nonlinear Optics

Nonlinear optical media, Second order nonlinear optics Second harmonic and rectification, The electro-optics effect, Three-wave mixing, Third order nonlinear optics, Third harmonic generation and self pulse modulation, four wave mixing, optical pulse conjugation.

Books Recommended

1. Introduction of electrodynamics: Griffith
2. Foundation of electromagnetic Theory: Reitz, Millford and Christy.
3. Plasma physics by F.F. Chen
4. Electromagnetic waves and radiation systems: Jordan and ball man  
Classical electrodynamics: Jackson

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**Unit-I Biasing Techniques and Linear Amplifier**

Continuity equation and its application to p-n junction under forward and reverse bias, Solution of Continuity equation for reversed and forward biased abrupt p-n junctions, Derivation of Einstein's equation, Load line for a transistor, Location of Q-point for the bipolar transistor, variation of bias current, Fixed and emitter feedback bias, Design idea of emitter feedback bias, Stability index, Stabilization against variation in  $I_{CO}$ ,  $V_{BE}$ , and  $\beta$ , The band pass amplifier, High frequency equivalent circuit, RC coupled CE amplifier, its frequency response and gain frequency plot, Gain band product, cascading of amplifiers, common source FET amplifier.

**Unit-II Power Amplifier and Oscillators**

Operating conditions for power amplifier, power relations, The ideal transformer, voltage limitations of the transformer, non-linear distortion, idea of inter modulation distortion, The class A power amplifier, The push-pull amplifier, Feedback requirements of oscillations, Basic oscillator analysis, Hartley and Colpitt oscillators, Piezo-electric, frequency control, RC oscillators.

**Unit-III Wave Shaping Circuits**

Linear wave shaping, High pass RC circuit, High pass RC circuit as a differentiator, Low pass RC circuit, Low pass RC circuit as an integrator, Non-linear wave shaping, Shunt diode clipper and series diode clippers, Double ended p-n junction and Zener diode clipper circuits, Clamping circuits, Zero level and given level clamping, Fundamentals of voltage and current sweep generators, sweep wave forms, Miller integrating sweep circuits, Blocking and Triggered transistor blocking oscillator

**Unit-IV Basics of Differential and Operational Amplifiers**

Differential amplifier, Differential amplifier circuit configuration, Dual input balance output differential amplifier, Voltage gain, differential input resistance, inverting and non-inverting inputs, common mode rejection ratio, Operational amplifier, input offset voltage, input offset currents, input bias currents, differential input resistance, input capacitance, offset voltage supply, rejection ratio, Ideal OP Amp, equivalent circuit of an OP Amp, ideal voltage transfer curve, inverting, dual and non-inverting amplifier, measurement of OP Amp Parameters, frequency response.

**Unit-V Application of Operational Amplifier**

Use of OP Amp as sign changer, scale changer, phase shifter, voltage to current converter differential ac amplifier, bridge amplifier, ac voltage follower, analog integration and differentiation, electronic analog computation, Non-linear function generator, series and shunt regulator.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Electronics Fundamental and Application : J.D. Ryder
2. Solid State Electronic Devices : B.G. Streetman
3. Electronic Principles : Malvino
4. Principals of Microwave : Atwater
5. Electromagnetic Wave and Radiating System : Jordan and Ballmon
6. Electronic Devices and Circuits: Millman and Halkius

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